

# 用 TURBO PASCAL 实现数据输入全屏幕编辑

何亚群 赵亦朋 (中国矿业大学)

**摘要:**本文介绍了一个用 PASCAL 语言编写的通用全屏幕编辑数据输入程序,并对该程序的特点及使用方法作了简单叙述,提供了源程序清单。

使用 C, PASCAL 等高级语言编程时,由于它们没有提供象 FOXBASE, FOXPRO 语言 PROMT, MENU TO 语句这样的输入全屏幕编辑命令,因此仅用这些高级语言的读语句输入数据时,无法做到全屏幕编辑。操作人员一旦输入一个错误数据并按了回车键后,再要修改这个数据就必须由程序控制并返回重新输入,因而给编程和输入均带来很大的不便。针对这一问题,笔者用 TURBO PASCAL 6.0 编写了一组通用过程,用它们可简便有效地实现数据输入的全屏幕编辑。通用过程具有以下特点:

1. 主要通用过程包括 ADDGET, READGET, GETREAL, GETSTR, GETINT 等,其中只要调用 ADDGET 和 READGET 两个过程,即可实现数据输入的全屏幕编辑。GETREAL, GETSTR, GETINT 则分别是实型、字符串型及整型数据的输入过程。

2. 输入数据时可根据用户要求,在屏幕的任何位置,对屏幕允许范围内的任意项数据进行数据的全屏幕编辑和修改。输入结束并确认无误后,按“ESC”键即可将变量读入内存。

3. ADDGET 过程带有五个参数,即 ADDGET (P\_Y, P\_X, X, CH, TF); 其中 P\_Y, P\_X 为整型变量,表示输入项的纵、横坐标。X 是不定类型变量,代表输入的数据。CH 为字符型变量,当 CH 为 'S' 或 's' 时,表示输入数据 X 为字符串型变量; CH 为 'I' 或 'i' 时, X 是整型变量; CH 为 'R' 或 'r' 时, X 是实型变量。换言之,根据不同参数,该过程可输入字符串、整型、实型三种类型的变量,基本满足了一般程序设计的需要。TF 为布尔型变量,当 TF 为 TRUE 时,输入的变量自动赋零或空字符串;当 TF 为 FALSE 时,变量 X 为原内存中的值,这样使得修改已输

入的数据成为可能。

4. 程序对功能键 UP、DOWN、LEFT、RIGHT、HOME、END、DEL、INS、PgDn、PgUp、BACKSPACE、TAB、ENTER、ESC 等键作了定义,这样不仅可以用功能键在屏幕上任意选择输入项,又可以在选定的某一项修改、删除、编辑数据。

5. 编写 ADDGET 和 READGET 过程时,使用了动态数据的技术。

通过双向链表的建立,实现了数据输入的全屏幕编辑,同时也使得变量内存单元的分配更为合理。

6. 所有通用过程皆放在一单元(UNIT TESTUNIT)中,这样处理使主程序(TEST.PAS)的编写更加简捷、使用更加灵活方便。

7. 当用户用 PASCAL 语言编写程序时可直接使用这些过程。用户也可根据具体要求,将主程序编译成 EXE 文件后嵌入用其它语言编写的程序中使用。

本过程设计中所用到的语句较庞杂,源程序也较为冗长,故很难作详细解释。现将在 IBM 286 或 286 以上机型和各类兼容机上运行通过的源程序附后,供读者参考。运行时可采用 SPDOS、STNCS(网络汉字)、CXDOS 等各类常用汉字操作系统,程序均已通过。

```
UNIT TESTUNIT; (* 过程单元 *)
{---} INTERFACE {---}
USES Crt;
CONST
str w=8;int w=8;dec w=3;
TYPE
AddGetPtr = ^GetType;
GetType = Record
last: AddGetPtr; next: AddGetPtr;
Getx, Gety: Integer; valueType: Char;
```

```

value:Pointer;      End;
Get ST = String[20];
VAR
Get x,Get y          :Byte;
Finish,GetFinish    :Boolean;
Top,Middle,BotTom   :AddGetPtr;
Get LOC,STR LEN,code,ii:Integer;
Get String           :Get ST;
PROCEDURE READGET;
PROCEDURE AddGet(x,y:Integer;
    Var x ;ch:Char;tf:Boolean);
{——} IMPLEMENTATION {——}
function getkey:integer;
var
    ch:Char; km:Integer;
Begin
    ch = ReadKey; km = ord(ch);
    If km = 0 Then Begin
        ch = ReadKey; km = 256+ord(ch);
    End; GetKey = km; End; {GetKey}
Procedure move right(Var Get LOC:Integer);
Begin
    If Get LOC < STR LEN Then Begin
        Get LOC := Get LOC + 1;
        If Get String[Get LOC] = '/' Then
            Get LOC := Get LOC + 1; End; End;
FUNCTION NOBLANK(S:STRING):STRING;
BEGIN
    while pos('/',s) > 0 do begin
        delete(s,pos('/',s),1);end;
        noblank := s; END; {NOBLANK}
Function sTon(st:String):Real;
Var
    xrr:Real;
Begin st := noblank(st);
    val(st,xrr,code);sTon := xrr; End; {ston}
Procedure recover(Var Get String:Get ST);
Var
    i w,d w:Integer;
Begin ii = 1;
    While Get String[ii] = '/' Do ii := ii + 1;
    If (Get LOC < ii) and (ii <= STR LEN - d w) Then
        Begin While ii <= STR LEN - d w Do Begin
            If Get String[ii] < > '/' Then

```

```

Get String[ii] = '/' ; ii := ii + 1;
End;End;End; {recover}
procedure colour(a,b:integer);
begin
    TextColor(a); TextBackground(b); end;
Procedure GetReal(Var RB:Real; i w,d w:
    Integer; Var Inkey:Integer);
Begin
    colour(14,5);
    GET X := wherex; GET Y := wherey;
    str(RB:i w:d w,Get String);
    STR LEN := Length(Get String);
    Write(Get String);
    Get LOC := 1; Finish := False;
    Repeat
        GotoXY(Get x-1+Get LOC,Get y);
        Inkey := GetKey;
        Case Inkey Of
            Ord('+'),Ord('-'):Begin (* 定义+,-键 *)
                Get LOC := 1; recover(Get String);
                Get String[1] := Chr(Inkey);
                GotoXY(Get x,Get y);
                Write(Get String); Get LOC := 2; End;
            48..57,32 : Begin (* 数字 *)
                recover(Get String);
                Get String[Get LOC] := Chr(Inkey);
                GotoXY(Get x,Get y);
                Write(Get String);
                move right(Get LOC); End;
            46 : If d w > 0 Then Begin (* 小数点 *)
                RB := sTon(Get String);
                str(RB:i w:d w,Get String);
                GotoXY(Get x,Get y);
                Write(Get String);
                If d w > 0 Then
                    Get LOC := i w - d w + 1; End;
            31: If Get LOC > 1 Then Begin (* LEFT 键 *)
                Get LOC := Get LOC - 1;
                If Get String[Get LOC] = '/' Then
                    Get LOC := Get LOC - 1; End;
            33: move right(Get LOC); (* RIGHT 键 *)
            32: If Get LOC > 1 Then Begin (* HOME 键 *)
                If d w = 0 Then Get LOC := 1 Else Begin
                    ii := 1; While Get String[ii] = '/' Do
                        ii := ii + 1; If ii = i w - d w Then ii := ii - 1;

```

```

If Get LOC>ii Then Get LOC:=ii
Else Get LOC:=1; End; End;
335: Get LOC:=STR LEN; (* END 键 *)
8: If Get LOC>1 Then Begin (* BACKSPACE 键 *)
If d w=0 Then Begin Get LOC:=Get LOC-1;
Delete(Get String,Get LOC,1);
Insert(' ',Get String,i w);
End Else Begin
If (Get LOC<=i w-d w) Then
Begin Get LOC:=Get LOC-1;
Delete(Get String,Get LOC,1);
Insert(' ',Get String,i w-d w-1);
End Else If Get LOC=(i w-d w+1) Then
Begin Get LOC:=Get LOC-2;
Get String[Get LOC]:=' '; End Else
If Get LOC>(i w-d w+1) Then Begin
Get LOC:=Get LOC-1;
Delete(Get String,Get LOC,1);
Insert(' ',Get String,i w);End;End;
GotoXY(Get x,Get y);
Write(Get String);End;
339:Begin (* DEL 键 *)
Delete(Get String,Get LOC,1);
If (d w=0) Then
Insert(' ',Get String,i w) Else
If Get LOC<(i w-d w) Then
Insert(' ',Get String,i w-d w-1)
Else Insert(' ',Get String,i w);
GotoXY(Get x,Get y);
Write(Get String); End;
13,328,336,329,337,27,9: Finish:=True;
End;Until Finish;(* ENTER,UP,DOWN,ESC 等 *)
RB:=sTon(Get String); colour(15,1);
GotoXY(Get x,Get y); Write(RB:i w:d w);
colour(15,1); End;{GetReal}
Procedure Getstr(Var sv:string;s w:
Integer;Var Inkey:Integer);
Begin
colour(14,5);
GET X:=whereX;GET Y:=whereY;
get string:=sv;
STR LEN:=Length(Get String);
Write(Get String); Get LOC:=1;
Finish:=False;

```

```

Repeat
GotoXY(Get x-1+Get LOC,Get y);
Inkey:=GetKey;
Case Inkey Of
47..57,65..90,95,97..122,32:Begin
recover(Get String);
Get String[Get LOC]:=Chr(Inkey);
GotoXY(Get x,Get y);
Write(Get String);
move right(Get LOC); End;
331: If Get LOC>1 Then
Get LOC:=Get LOC-1;
333: move right(Get LOC);
327:If Get LOC>1 Then
Get LOC:=1;
335: Get LOC:=STR LEN;
8: begin If Get LOC>1 Then
begin Get LOC:=Get LOC-1;
delete(get string,Get LOC,1);
insert(' ',get string,s w);
end; gotoxy(get x,get y);
write(get string); End;
339:Begin
Delete(Get String,Get LOC,1);
insert(' ',get string,s w);
gotoxy(get x,get y);
write(get string); End;
13,328,336,329,337,27,9: Finish:=True;
End;Until Finish;
sv:=get string; colour(15,1);
GotoXY(Get x,Get y); Write(sv:s w);
colour(15,1); End;{Getstr}
Procedure getint(Var i,Inkey:Integer);
Var
r:Real;
Begin
R:=I;GetReal(R,4,0,Inkey);I:=TRUNC(R);
End;
Procedure AddGet(x,y:Integer;
Var x ;ch:Char;tf:Boolean);
Begin
ch:=upCase(ch);
If GetFinish Then Begin
GetFinish:=false;
New(Top); Middle:=Top;

```

```

BotTom := Top; Middle^.last := NIL;
Middle^.next := NIL;
End Else Begin
New(Middle^.next);
Middle := Middle^.next;
Middle^.last := BotTom;
Middle^.next := NIL;
BotTom := Middle; End;
Middle^.valueType := ch;
With Middle^ Do Begin
Getx := x; Gety := y;
If tf Then Begin
Case ch Of
'R':Real(x) := 0.0;
'I':Integer(x) := 0;
'S':String(x) := '';
End; value := x; End Else
value := x; End; End;
Procedure releaseGet;
Begin
Repeat
Middle := Top^.next; DisPose(Top);
Top := Middle; Until Top = NIL; End;
Procedure ReadGet;
Var
Inkey:Integer;
maxy:Byte;
Begin
If Top = NIL Then exit;
GetFinish := false; Middle := Top;
Repeat
With Middle^ Do Begin
GotoXY(Getx,Gety); colour(15,1);
Case valueType Of
'I':Write(Integer(value):4);
'R':Write(Real(value):int w:dec w);
'S':Write(String(value):str w);End;End;
Middle := Middle^.next;
Until Middle = NIL; WriteLn;
maxy := Hi(WindMax)-Hi(WindMin);
GotoXY(1,maxy+1);
Write('移动亮条,输入数据,按 Esc 键结束');
Middle := Top;

```

```

Repeat
With Middle^ Do Begin
GotoXY(Getx,Gety);
Case valueType Of
'R':GetReal(Real(value),int w,dec w,Inkey);
'I':Getint(Integer(value),Inkey);
'S':getstr(string(value),str w,inkey);
End;End;
Case Inkey Of
328:If Middle = Top Then (* UP 键 *)
Middle := BotTom Else
Middle := Middle^.last; (* DOWN 键 *)
336:If Middle = BotTom Then
Middle := Top Else Middle := Middle^.next;
13 :If Middle^.next = NIL Then (* ENTER 键 *)
Middle := Top Else Middle := Middle^.next;
329:Middle := Top; (* PgUp 键 *)
337:Middle := BotTom; (* PgDn 键 *)
27 :GetFinish := True; End; (* ESC 键 *)
Until GetFinish; releaseGet;End;END.

```

```

PROGRAM TEST; {主程序}
USES CRT,TESTUNIT;
VAR
RRR:REAL;
III:INTEGER;
SSS:STRING;
BEGIN
CLRSCR;
ADDGET(3,5,RRR,'R',TRUE);
ADDGET(3,6,III,'I',TRUE);
ADDGET(3,7,SSS,'S',TRUE);
READGET;
END.

```

• 投稿须知 •

1. 内容开门见山,文笔简练通顺;
2. 图形正规;
3. 程序一律上机通过并打印清楚;
4. 如有录好的软盘,请随稿附寄。